

**Assessment of Air Quality in the Shuttle and International Space Station (ISS)
Based on Samples Returned by STS-102 at the Conclusion of 5A.1**

The toxicological assessment of air samples returned at the end of the STS-102 (5A.1) flight to the ISS is reported. ISS air samples were taken in late February 2001 from the Service Module, FGB, and U.S. Laboratory using grab sample canisters (GSCs) and/or formaldehyde badges. A "first-entry" sample of the multipurpose logistics module (MPLM) atmosphere was taken with a GSC, and preflight and end-of-mission samples were obtained from *Discovery* using GSCs. Analytical methods have not changed from earlier reports, and all quality control measures were met for the data presented herein.

The two general criteria used to assess air quality are the total-non-methane-volatile organic hydrocarbons (NMVOCs) and the total T-value (minus the CO₂ contribution). Control of atmospheric alcohols is important to the water recovery system engineers, hence total alcohols were also assessed in each sample. Formaldehyde is quantified separately. These four indices are summarized below:

| <u>Sample Location</u> | <u>Date/Type</u> | <u>NMVOCs (mg/m³)</u> | <u>T Value (units)</u> | <u>Alcohols (mg/m³)</u> | <u>Formaldehyde (mg/m³)</u> |
|-------------------------|------------------|--------------------------------------|----------------------------|--|--|
| SM | 2/28/01 | 7 | 0.98 | 1.5 | 0.037 |
| FGB | 2/28/01 | 15 | 0.35 ^a | 10.5 ^b | no sample |
| U.S. Lab | 2/28/01 | 11 | 1.08 | 1.2 | 0.039 |
| MPLM | first entry | 20 | 1.05 ^a | 10.0 ^c | no sample |
| Shuttle mid-deck | preflight | 0.7 | 0.02 ^a | 0.4 | no sample |
| Shuttle mid-deck | EOM | 8 | 0.41 ^a | 1.1 | no sample |
| Acceptable Guideline>>> | | <25 | <1 | <10 | 0.05 |

^a Formaldehyde not included in measurements

^b n-propanol and n-butanol were unusually high in this sample

^c 2-propanol, acetone, and ethanol were the main components of this "first-entry" sample. Relatively high concentrations of pollutants from the ISS suggest that this sample was taken after appreciable mixing of the MPLM atmosphere and the general ISS atmosphere; this was not really a first-entry sample.

Taken as a whole, these data suggest that air pollutants were controlled to acceptable levels to protect crew health. To the extent that these samples were representative of the vehicle atmospheres, *Discovery* contributed little to the alcohol load in the ISS atmosphere, but the MPLM may have made a momentary contribution.

4 Enclosures

- 1a: Analytical Results of 5A.1 Air Samples
- 1b: Analytical Results of STS-102 Air Samples
- 2a: T Values of 5A.1 Air Samples
- 2b: T Values of STS-102 Air Samples

TABLE 1a
ANALYTICAL RESULTS OF
ISS 5A.1 AIR SAMPLES

| CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT | CONCENTRATION (mg/m ³) | | | |
|--|---|--|---|---|
| | AA03030 S/N 1047 SERVICE MODULE 2/28/01 11:30 GMT | AA03031 S/N 1049 FGB 2/28/01 11:30 GMT | AA03032 S/N 1074 LAB 2/28/01 11:40GMT | AA03034 S/N 1038 MPLM 1 DATE NA TIME NA |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (TO-14/POLAR) | | | | |
| DICHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE | 0.07 | 0.07 | 0.07 | TRACE |
| CHLOROMETHANE | #TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE |
| 1,2-DICHLORO-1,1,2,2-TETRAFLUOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ACETALDEHYDE | 0.18 | 0.40 | 0.18 | 0.28 |
| METHANOL | 0.18 | 0.25 | 0.20 | 0.20 |
| VINYL CHLORIDE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| BROMOMETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ETHANOL | 0.97 | 1.2 | 0.66 | 3.9 |
| CHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ACETONITRILE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | <0.050 |
| PROPENAL | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 | <0.020 |
| ACETONE | 0.19 | 0.91 | 0.20 | 1.9 |
| PROPANAL | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | 0.11 |
| ISOPROPANOL | 0.09 | 0.07 | 0.08 | 3.5 |
| TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| FURAN | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ACRYLONITRILE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE |
| PENTANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2-METHYL-2-PROPANOL | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | TRACE |
| METHYL ACETATE | <0.050 | TRACE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| DICHLOROMETHANE | 0.11 | 0.11 | 0.11 | 2.1 |
| 3-CHLOROPROPENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLORO-1,1,2-TRIFLUOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | TRACE |
| N-PROPANOL | TRACE | 5.6 | TRACE | 0.09 |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| BUTANAL | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE |
| 2-BUTANONE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | 0.62 |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2-METHYLFURAN | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ETHYL ACETATE | TRACE | TRACE | <0.050 | TRACE |
| HEXANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | TRACE |
| CHLOROFORM | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | TRACE |
| 2-BUTENAL | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | TRACE |
| 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| N-BUTANOL | TRACE | 2.5 | TRACE | 0.45 |
| BENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | TRACE |
| CARBON TETRACHLORIDE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2-PENTANONE | TRACE | <0.050 | TRACE | TRACE |
| PENTANAL | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE |
| 1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | 0.08 |
| 1,4-DIOXANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| TRICHLOROETHENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2,5-DIMETHYLFURAN | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 4-METHYL-2-PENTANONE | <0.050 | TRACE | <0.050 | TRACE |
| CIS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2-PENTENAL | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | TRACE |
| TRANS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| TOLUENE | <0.050 | TRACE | TRACE | 0.19 |
| HEXANAL | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE |
| MESITYL OXIDE | <0.050 | 0.06 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,2-DIBROMOETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| BUTYL ACETATE | <0.050 | TRACE | <0.050 | TRACE |
| TETRACHLOROETHENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | TRACE |
| CHLOROBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ETHYL BENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | TRACE |
| M- + P-XYLENES | TRACE | TRACE | <0.050 | TRACE |
| 2-HEPTANONE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | TRACE |
| CYCLOHEXANONE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE |
| HEPTANAL | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE |
| STYRENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| O-XYLENE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE |
| 1,3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,2,4-TRICHLOROBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| HEXACHLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |

| CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT | CONCENTRATION (mg/m ³) | | | |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| | AA03030 S/N 1047 SERVICE MODULE 2/28/01 11:30 GMT | AA03031 S/N 1049 FGB 2/28/01 11:30 GMT | AA03032 S/N 1074 LAB 2/28/01 11:40GMT | AA03034 S/N 1038 MPLM 1 DATE NA TIME NA |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (TOXIC) | | | | |
| 1,3-BUTADIENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ETHYLENE OXIDE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| CARBON DISULFIDE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE | TRACE |
| 2-METHYL-2-PROPENAL | <0.050 | <0.050 | TRACE | TRACE |
| 3-BUTEN-2-ONE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| DIMETHYLDISULFIDE | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2-ETHOXYETHANOL | <0.050 | TRACE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| OCTAMETHYLCYCLOTETRASILOXANE *** | 0.35 | 0.12 | 0.24 | 0.79 |
| NON-TARGET COMPOUNDS | | | | |
| OCTAFLUOROPROpane | 3.4 | 2.6 | 7.8 | 2.7 |
| BROMOTRIFLUOROMETHANE | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.06 | 0.02 |
| TRIMETHYLSILANOL | 0.15 | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0.62 |
| 1,3-DIOXOLANE | 0.09 | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.47 |
| 1,2-DIMETHOXYETHANE | 0.01 | 0.01 | 0.00 | 0.08 |
| CYCLOHEXANE | & BL | BL | BL | 0.09 |
| HEXAMETHYLCYCLOTRISILOXANE *** | 0.74 | 0.24 | 0.45 | 1.2 |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (GC) | | | | |
| ETHYLENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| CARBON MONOXIDE | ND | ND | TRACE | 1.6 |
| METHANE | 11 | 11 | 11 | 2.8 |
| HYDROGEN | 1.16 | 1.20 | 1.30 | 0.91 |
| CARBON DIOXIDE | 7104 | 8215 | 7183 | 2223 |
| TOTAL ALCOHOL | 1.5 | 10.5 | 1.2 | 10 |
| TOTAL CONCENTRATION (NON-METHANE HYDROCARBONS) | 7.0 | 15 | 11 | 20 |

* < : Value is less than the laboratory report detection limit.

TRACE: Amount detected is sufficient for compound identification only. Calculations are based on one-half of the laboratory report detection limit (1.1 mg/m³ for CO; 0.65 mg/m³ for CH₄; 0.41 mg/m³ for H₂; 0.05 mg/m³ for VOCs; and 0.02 mg/m³ for propenal.)

& BL: Area below the search routine limit (<20% of the fluorobenzene peak area).

***Siloxane compounds are common contaminants and measurements are not under statistical control.

TABLE 1b
ANALYTICAL RESULTS OF
STS-102 AIR SAMPLES

| CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT | CONCENTRATION (mg/m ³) | |
|--|---------------------------------------|---|
| | AA03019 S/N1007 PREFLIGHT | AA03029 S/N1016 FLIGHT DECK MET 12\14:23 |
| | 3/21/01 @ 00:45 EST | (3/21/01 @ 01:55 GMT) |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (TO-14/POLAR) | | |
| DICHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE | *<0.050 | TRACE |
| CHLOROMETHANE | <0.050 | TRACE |
| 1,2-DICHLORO-1,1,2,2-TETRAFLUOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ACETALDEHYDE | #TRACE | 0.08 |
| METHANOL | TRACE | 0.09 |
| VINYL CHLORIDE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| BROMOMETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ETHANOL | TRACE | 0.64 |
| CHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ACETONITRILE | <0.050 | TRACE |
| PROPENAL | <0.020 | <0.020 |
| ACETONE | TRACE | 0.18 |
| PROPANAL | TRACE | TRACE |
| ISOPROPANOL | 0.18 | 0.22 |
| TRICHLOROFLUOROMETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| FURAN | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ACRYLONITRILE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| PENTANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2-METHYL-2-PROPANOL | <0.050 | TRACE |
| METHYL ACETATE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| DICHLOROMETHANE | <0.050 | 0.21 |
| 3-CHLOROPROPENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLORO-1,1,2-TRIFLUOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| N-PROPANOL | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| BUTANAL | TRACE | TRACE |
| 2-BUTANONE | TRACE | TRACE |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2-METHYLFURAN | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ETHYL ACETATE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| HEXANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| CHLOROFORM | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2-BUTENAL | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| N-BUTANOL | TRACE | TRACE |
| BENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| CARBON TETRACHLORIDE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2-PENTANONE | <0.050 | TRACE |
| PENTANAL | TRACE | TRACE |
| 1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,4-DIOXANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| TRICHLOROETHENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2,5-DIMETHYLFURAN | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 4-METHYL-2-PENTANONE | <0.050 | TRACE |
| CIS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 2-PENTENAL | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| TRANS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| TOLUENE | <0.050 | TRACE |
| HEXANAL | TRACE | TRACE |
| MESITYL OXIDE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,2-DIBROMOETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| BUTYL ACETATE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| TETRACHLOROETHENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| CHLOROBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| ETHYL BENZENE | <0.050 | TRACE |
| M- + P-XYLENES | <0.050 | TRACE |
| 2-HEPTANONE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| CYCLOHEXANONE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| HEPTANAL | TRACE | TRACE |
| STYRENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| O-XYLENE | <0.050 | TRACE |
| 1,3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| 1,2,4-TRICHLOROBENZENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |
| HEXAChLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE | <0.050 | <0.050 |

| CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT | CONCENTRATION (mg/m ³) | | |
|---|--|--|--|
| | AA03019 S/N1007 PREFLIGHT 3/21/01 @ 00:45 EST | AA03029 S/N1016 FLIGHT DECK MET 12\14:23 (3/21/01 @ 01:55 GMT) | |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (TOXIC) | | | |
| 1,3-BUTADIENE | <0.050 | <0.050 | |
| ETHYLENE OXIDE | <0.050 | <0.050 | |
| CARBON DISULFIDE | <0.050 | TRACE | |
| 2-METHYL-2-PROPENAL | <0.050 | TRACE | |
| 3-BUTEN-2-ONE | <0.050 | <0.050 | |
| DIMETHYLDISULFIDE | <0.050 | <0.050 | |
| 2-ETHOXYETHANOL | <0.050 | <0.050 | |
| OCTAMETHYLCYCLOTETRASILOXANE *** | TRACE | 0.71 | |
| NON-TARGET COMPOUNDS | | | |
| OCTAFLUOROPROPANE | & BL | 2.9 | |
| BROMOTRIFLUOROMETHANE | BL | 0.37 | |
| HEXAMETHYLCYCLOTRISILOXANE *** | 0.20 | 1.2 | |
| DECAMETHYLCYCLOPENTASILOXANE *** | 0.02 | 0.75 | |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (GC) | | | |
| ETHYLENE | ND | ND | |
| CARBON MONOXIDE | ND | 3.3 | |
| METHANE | TRACE | 48 | |
| HYDROGEN | ND | 8.1 | |
| CARBON DIOXIDE | 1400 | 6960 | |
| TOTAL ALCOHOL | 0.28 | 1.2 | |
| TOTAL CONCENTRATION (NON-METHANE HYDROCARBONS) | 0.69 | 7.9 | |

* < : Value is less than the laboratory report detection limit.

TRACE: Amount detected is sufficient for compound identification only. Calculations are

based on one-half of the laboratory report detection limit

(1.1 mg/m³ for CO; 0.65 mg/m³ for CH₄; 0.41 mg/m³ for
H₂; 0.05 mg/m³ for VOCs; and 0.02 mg/m³ for propenal.)

& BL: Area below the search routine limit (<20% of the fluorobenzene peak area).

*** Siloxane compounds are common contaminate and measurements are not under statistical control.

TABLE 2a
T-VALUES OF
ISS 5A.1 AIR SAMPLES

| CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT | T-VALUE (180-d SMACs) | | | |
|--|---|--|---|---|
| | AA03030 S/N 1047 SERVICE MODULE 2/28/01 11:30 GMT | AA03031 S/N 1049 FGB 2/28/01 11:30 GMT | AA03032 S/N 1074 LAB 2/28/01 11:40GMT | AA03034 S/N 1038 MPLM 1 DATE NA TIME NA |
| | | | | |
| | | | | |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (TO-14/POLAR) | | | | |
| DICHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE | 0.00014 | 0.00014 | 0.00015 | 0.00005 |
| CHLOROMETHANE | 0.00061 | 0.00061 | 0.00061 | 0.00061 |
| 1,2-DICHLORO-1,1,2,2-TETRAFLUOROETHANE | * ND | ND | ND | ND |
| ACETALDEHYDE | 0.01994 | 0.04425 | 0.02052 | 0.03101 |
| METHANOL | 0.04399 | 0.06259 | 0.04988 | 0.04908 |
| VINYL CHLORIDE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| BROMOMETHANE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| ETHANOL | 0.00048 | 0.00061 | 0.00033 | 0.00195 |
| CHLOROETHANE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| ACETONITRILE | 0.00373 | 0.00373 | 0.00373 | ND |
| PROPENAL | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| ACETONE | 0.00388 | 0.01829 | 0.00399 | 0.03795 |
| PROPANAL | 0.00694 | 0.00694 | 0.00694 | 0.03181 |
| ISOPROPANOL | 0.00060 | 0.00049 | 0.00053 | 0.02366 |
| TRICHLOROFUOROMETHANE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| FURAN | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| ACRYLONITRILE | 0.00893 | 0.00893 | 0.00893 | 0.00893 |
| PENTANE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 2-METHYL-2-PROPANOL | ND | ND | ND | 0.00021 |
| METHYL ACETATE | ND | 0.00021 | ND | ND |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| DICHLOROMETHANE | 0.01097 | 0.01077 | 0.01110 | 0.20663 |
| 3-CHLOROPROPENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLORO-1,1,2-TRIFLUOROETHANE | ND | ND | ND | 0.00006 |
| N-PROPANOL | 0.00026 | 0.05755 | 0.00026 | 0.00088 |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| BUTANAL | 0.00568 | 0.00568 | 0.00568 | 0.00568 |
| 2-BUTANONE | 0.00083 | 0.00083 | 0.00083 | 0.02063 |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 2-METHYLFURAN | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| ETHYL ACETATE | 0.00014 | 0.00014 | ND | 0.00014 |
| HEXANE | ND | ND | ND | 0.00014 |
| CHLOROFORM | ND | ND | ND | 0.00510 |
| 2-BUTENAL | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHANE | ND | ND | ND | 0.02500 |
| 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| N-BUTANOL | 0.00063 | 0.06372 | 0.00063 | 0.01129 |
| BENZENE | ND | ND | ND | 0.12500 |
| CARBON TETRACHLORIDE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 2-PENTANONE | 0.00036 | ND | 0.00036 | 0.00036 |
| PENTANAL | 0.00472 | 0.00472 | 0.00472 | 0.00472 |
| 1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE | ND | ND | ND | 0.00196 |
| 1,4-DIOXANE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| TRICHLOROETHENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 2,5-DIMETHYLFURAN | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 4-METHYL-2-PENTANONE | ND | 0.00018 | ND | 0.00018 |
| CIS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 2-PENTENAL | ND | ND | ND | 0.01190 |
| TRANS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| TOLUENE | ND | 0.00042 | 0.00042 | 0.00323 |
| HEXANAL | 0.00410 | 0.00410 | 0.00410 | 0.00410 |
| MESITYL OXIDE | ND | 0.00139 | ND | ND |
| 1,2-DIBROMOETHANE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| BUTYL ACETATE | ND | 0.00013 | ND | 0.00013 |
| TETRACHLOROETHENE | ND | ND | ND | 0.00074 |
| CHLOROBENZENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| ETHYL BENZENE | ND | ND | ND | 0.00019 |
| M, + P-XYLENES | 0.00011 | 0.00011 | ND | 0.00011 |
| 2-HEPTANONE | ND | ND | ND | 0.00109 |
| CYCLOHEXANONE | 0.00042 | 0.00042 | 0.00042 | 0.00042 |
| HEPTANAL | 0.00357 | 0.00357 | 0.00357 | 0.00357 |
| STYRENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| O-XYLENE | 0.00011 | 0.00011 | 0.00011 | 0.00011 |
| 1,3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 1,2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 1,2,4-TRICHLOROBENZENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| HEXACHLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |

| CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT | T-VALUE (180-d SMACs) | | | |
|---|---|--|---|---|
| | AA03030 S/N 1047 SERVICE MODULE 2/28/01 11:30 GMT | AA03031 S/N 1049 FGB 2/28/01 11:30 GMT | AA03032 S/N 1074 LAB 2/28/01 11:40GMT | AA03034 S/N 1038 MPLM 1 DATE NA TIME NA |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (TOXIC) | | | | |
| 1,3-BUTADIENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| ETHYLENE OXIDE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| CARBON DISULFIDE | 0.00156 | 0.00156 | 0.00156 | 0.00156 |
| 2-METHYL-2-PROPENAL | ND | ND | 0.01471 | 0.01471 |
| 3-BUTEN-2-ONE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| DIMETHYLDISULFIDE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| 2-ETHOXYETHANOL | ND | 0.00833 | ND | ND |
| <i>OCTAMETHYLCYCLOTETRASILOXANE ***</i> | 0.02876 | 0.01031 | 0.02021 | 0.06555 |
| NON-TARGET COMPOUNDS | | | | |
| OCTAFLUOROPROPANE | 0.00004 | 0.00003 | 0.00009 | 0.00003 |
| BROMOTRIFLUOROMETHANE | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00001 | 0.00000 |
| TRIMETHYLSILANOL | 0.00375 | 0.00035 | 0.00063 | 0.01550 |
| 1,3-DIOXOLANE | 0.00760 | 0.00061 | 0.00079 | 0.03900 |
| 1,2-DIMETHOXYETHANE | 0.00002 | 0.00002 | 0.00001 | 0.00022 |
| CYCLOHEXANE | & BL | BL | BL | 0.00045 |
| <i>HEXAMETHYLCYCLOTRISILOXANE ***</i> | 0.08243 | 0.02654 | 0.05020 | 0.13278 |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (GC) | | | | |
| ETHYLENE | ND | ND | ND | ND |
| CARBON MONOXIDE | ND | ND | 0.05500 | 0.16000 |
| METHANE | 0.00289 | 0.00289 | 0.00289 | 0.00074 |
| HYDROGEN | 0.00341 | 0.00359 | 0.00379 | 0.00268 |
| CARBON DIOXIDE | 0.54646 | 0.63192 | 0.55254 | 0.17100 |
| TOTAL T-VALUE | 0.79808 | 0.98680 | 0.83022 | 1.22283 |

* ND : Value is less than the laboratory report detection limit.

& BL: Area below the search routine limit (< 20% of the fluorobenzene peak area).

***Siloxane compounds are common contaminates and measurements are not under statistical control.

TABLE 2b
T-VALUES OF
STS-102 AIR SAMPLES

| CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT | T-VALUE (7-d SMACs) | |
|--|---------------------------------|---|
| | AA03019 S/N1007 PREFLIGHT | AA03029 S/N1016 FLIGHT DECK MET 12/14/23 |
| | 3/21/01 @ 00:45 EST | (3/21/01 @ 01:55 GMT) |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (TO-14/POLAR) | | |
| DICHLORODIFLUOROMETHANE | *ND | 0.00005 |
| CHLOROMETHANE | ND | 0.00061 |
| 1,2-DICHLORO-1,1,2,2-TETRAFLUOROETHANE | ND | ND |
| ACETALDEHYDE | 0.00278 | 0.00844 |
| METHANOL | 0.00625 | 0.02179 |
| VINYL CHLORIDE | ND | ND |
| BROMOMETHANE | ND | ND |
| ETHANOL | 0.00001 | 0.00032 |
| CHLOROETHANE | ND | ND |
| ACETONITRILE | ND | 0.00373 |
| PROPENAL | ND | ND |
| ACETONE | 0.00050 | 0.00352 |
| PROPANAL | 0.00175 | 0.00175 |
| ISOPROPANOL | 0.00117 | 0.00146 |
| TRICHLOROFUOROMETHANE | ND | ND |
| FURAN | ND | ND |
| ACRYLONITRILE | ND | ND |
| PENTANE | ND | ND |
| 2-METHYL-2-PROPANOL | ND | 0.00021 |
| METHYL ACETATE | ND | ND |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHENE | ND | ND |
| DICHLOROMETHANE | ND | 0.00421 |
| 3-CHLOROPROPENE | ND | ND |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLORO-1,1,2-TRIFLUOROETHANE | ND | ND |
| N-PROPANOL | ND | ND |
| 1,1-DICHLOROETHANE | ND | ND |
| BUTANAL | 0.00141 | 0.00141 |
| 2-BUTANONE | 0.00083 | 0.00083 |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHENE | ND | ND |
| 2-METHYLFURAN | ND | ND |
| ETHYL ACETATE | ND | ND |
| HEXANE | ND | ND |
| CHLOROFORM | ND | ND |
| 2-BUTENAL | ND | ND |
| 1,2-DICHLOROETHANE | ND | ND |
| 1,1,1-TRICHLOROETHANE | ND | ND |
| N-BUTANOL | 0.00031 | 0.00031 |
| BENZENE | ND | ND |
| CARBON TETRACHLORIDE | ND | ND |
| 2-PENTANONE | ND | 0.00036 |
| PENTANAL | 0.00118 | 0.00118 |
| 1,2-DICHLOROPROPANE | ND | ND |
| 1,4-DIOXANE | ND | ND |
| TRICHLOROETHENE | ND | ND |
| 2,5-DIMETHYLFURAN | ND | ND |
| 4-METHYL-2-PENTANONE | ND | 0.00018 |
| CIS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE | ND | ND |
| 2-PENTENAL | ND | ND |
| TRANS-1,3-DICHLOROPROPENE | ND | ND |
| 1,1,2-TRICHLOROETHANE | ND | ND |
| TOLUENE | ND | 0.00042 |
| HEXANAL | 0.00102 | 0.00102 |
| MESITYL OXIDE | ND | ND |
| 1,2-DIBROMOETHANE | ND | ND |
| BUTYL ACETATE | ND | ND |
| TETRACHLOROETHENE | ND | ND |
| CHLOROBENZENE | ND | ND |
| ETHYL BENZENE | ND | 0.00019 |
| M- + P-XYLENES | ND | 0.00011 |
| 2-HEPTANONE | ND | ND |
| CYCLOHEXANONE | ND | ND |
| HEPTANAL | 0.00089 | 0.00089 |
| STYRENE | ND | ND |
| 1,1,2,2-TETRACHLOROETHANE | ND | ND |
| O-XYLENE | ND | 0.00011 |
| 1,3,5-TRIMETHYLBENZENE | ND | ND |
| 1,2,4-TRIMETHYLBENZENE | ND | ND |
| 1,3-DICHLOROBENZENE | ND | ND |
| 1,4-DICHLOROBENZENE | ND | ND |
| 1,2-DICHLOROBENZENE | ND | ND |
| 1,2,4-TRICHLOROBENZENE | ND | ND |
| HEXAChLORO-1,3-BUTADIENE | ND | ND |

| CHEMICAL CONTAMINANT | T-VALUE (7-d SMACs) | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|
| | AA03019 S/N1007 PREFLIGHT 3/21/01@00:45EST | AA03029 S/N1016 FLIGHT DECK MET 12/14:23 (3/21/01@01:55GMT) |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (TOXIC) | | |
| 1,3-BUTADIENE | ND | ND |
| ETHYLENE OXIDE | ND | ND |
| CARBON DISULFIDE | ND | 0.00156 |
| 2-METHYL-2-PROPENAL | ND | 0.01471 |
| 3-BUTEN-2-ONE | ND | ND |
| DIMETHYLDISULFIDE | ND | ND |
| 2-ETHOXYETHANOL | ND | ND |
| OCTAMETHYLCYCLOTETRAZILOXANE *** | 0.00009 | 0.00255 |
| NON-TARGET COMPOUNDS | | |
| OCTAFLUOROPROPANE | & BL | 0.00003 |
| BROMOTRIFLUOROMETHANE | BL | 0.00003 |
| HEXAMETHYLCYCLOTRISILOXANE *** | 0.00218 | 0.01379 |
| DECAMETHYLCYCLOPENTASILOXANE *** | 0.00011 | 0.00501 |
| TARGET COMPOUNDS (GC) | | |
| ETHYLENE | NA | NA |
| CARBON MONOXIDE | ND | 0.28941 |
| METHANE | 0.00094 | 0.01269 |
| HYDROGEN | ND | 0.02355 |
| CARBON DIOXIDE | 0.10946 | 0.53542 |
| TOTAL T-VALUE | 0.13089 | 0.95187 |

* ND : Value is less than the laboratory report detection limit.

& BL: Area below the search routine limit (<20% of the fluorobenzene peak area).

*** Siloxane compounds are common contaminants and measurements are not under statistical control.

NA: Not applicable